

# SOL REVIEW QUESTIONS

## Remediation

# WHO WAS ERASMUS?

- Renaissance Humanist
- Wrote “In Praise of Folly”

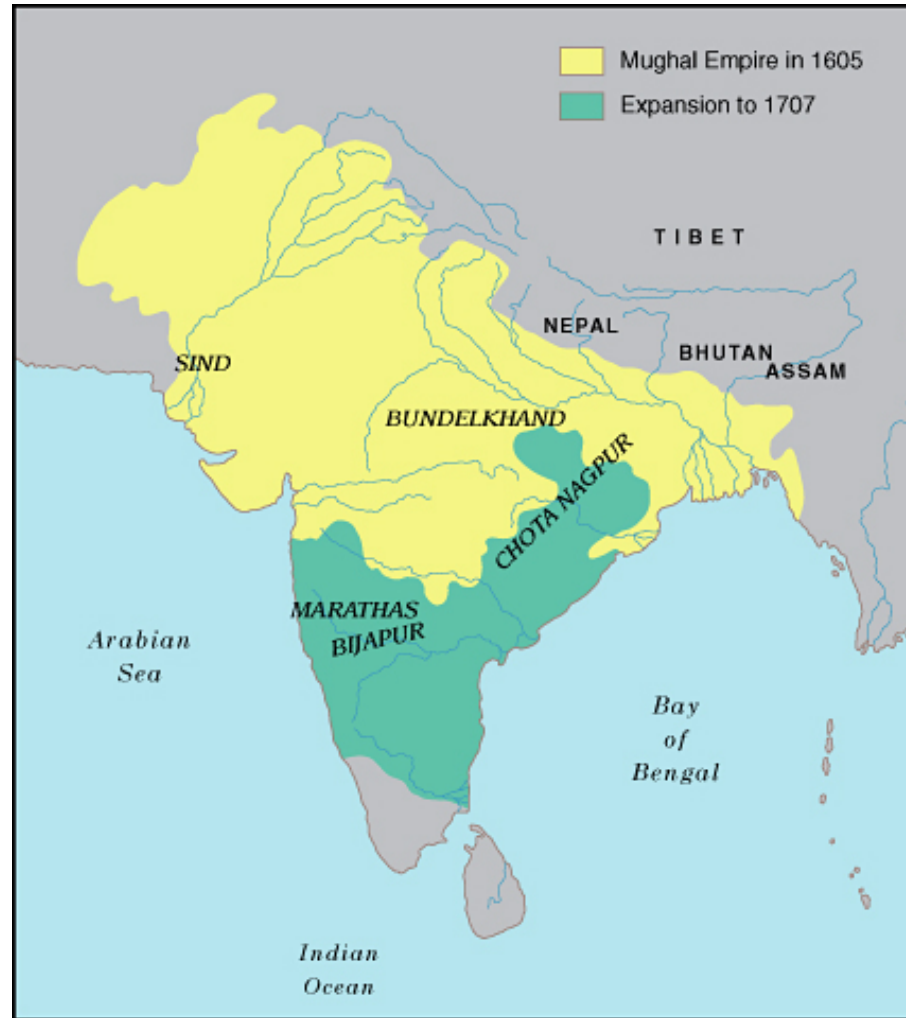


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# ON A MAP, WHERE WOULD YOU FIND THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE?



# WHERE ON A MAP WOULD YOU FIND THE MUGHAL EMPIRE?



# WHAT WAS PRIMARILY TRADED ON THE TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE ROUTE?

◉ Gold

◉ Salt

FOR WHAT TWO TRADE GOODS  
WERE THE OTTOMANS FAMOUS?

○ Coffee

○ Ceramics

## WHAT DID THE CHINESE GIVE US?

- ◉ Compass
- ◉ Silk
- ◉ Tea
- ◉ Porcelain

WHAT INDUSTRY DID INDIA  
INFLUENCE THE MOST IN GREAT  
BRITAIN?

◎ Textiles

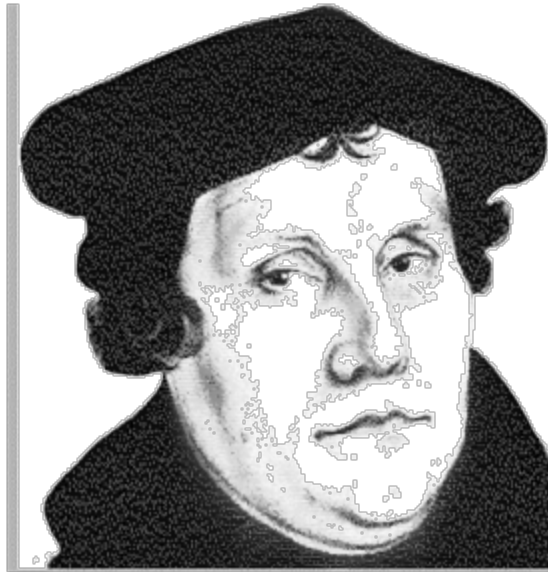
WHERE DID OUR NUMBER SYSTEM  
COME FROM?

○ Muslims / Arabs  
(That's why they're called  
Arabic numerals)

# WHO STARTED THE REFORMATION?

○ **Martin Luther** (he's got 95 Theses, but the Pope ain't one)

Hates Indulgences  
Bible is the only source  
of truth



WHO BELIEVED IN  
PREDESTINATION?

# ◎ John Calvin



WHO BROKE WITH THE CATHOLIC  
CHURCH BECAUSE HE WANTED A  
DIVORCE?

◎ Henry VIII



WHO MADE THE ANGLICAN CHURCH  
THE NATIONAL CHURCH OF  
ENGLAND?

# ○ Elizabeth I



WHO IS THE THIRTY YEARS' WAR  
BETWEEN?

○ Catholics

○ Protestants

WHAT GIVES RELIGIOUS FREEDOM  
TO THE HUGUENOTS?

# ◉ Edict of Nantes

(issued by French King Henry IV)

WHAT IS THE CATHOLIC RESPONSE  
TO THE REFORMATION?

# ◎ Counter Reformation

WHAT INVENTION DRAMATICALLY  
INCREASES LITERACY & SPREADS  
IDEAS THROUGHOUT EUROPE?



WHO ESTABLISHES A NAVIGATION SCHOOL  
IN PORTUGAL THAT GIVES PORTUGAL THE  
LEAD IN EXPLORATION?

◎ Prince Henry  
the Navigator

WHO ESTABLISHED A SEA ROUTE  
FROM PORTUGAL TO INDIA?

◎ Vasco da  
Gama

WHO CLAIMED MOST OF EASTERN  
CANADA FOR FRANCE?

◎ Jacques  
Cartier

WHO FOREVER LINKED THE  
EASTERN & WESTERN  
HEMISPHERES?

○ Christopher  
Columbus

WHO CIRCUMNAVIGATED THE  
WORLD FIRST?

◎ Magellan

WHO CIRCUMNAVIGATED THE  
GLOBE FOR ENGLAND?

◎ Drake

WHO DID HERNANDO CORTES  
CONQUER?

◎ Aztecs

WHO DID FRANCISCO PIZARRO  
CONQUER?

 Incas

# WHAT HAPPENS AS A RESULT OF THE COLOMBIAN EXCHANGE?

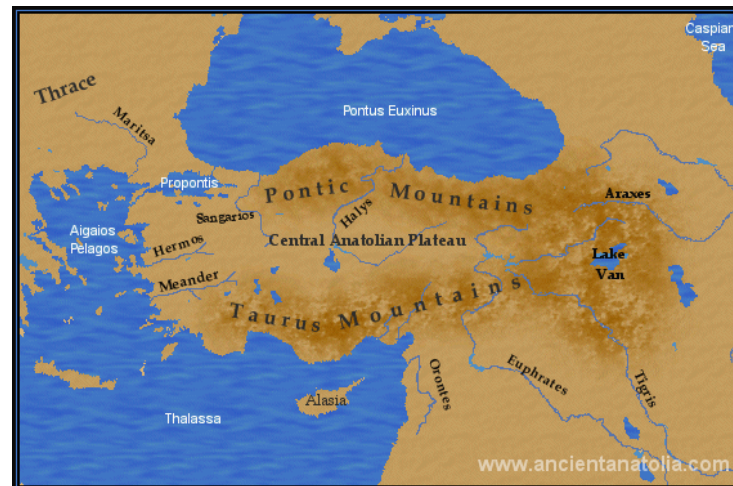
- ◉ To Americas - Horses, Cattle, Disease
- ◉ To Europe - Plants (Tomatoes, Potatoes, Tobacco, Corn, etc.)
- ◉ Native (First) Americans die of disease
  - ◉ European population increases

# WHAT GETS TRADED IN TRIANGULAR TRADE?

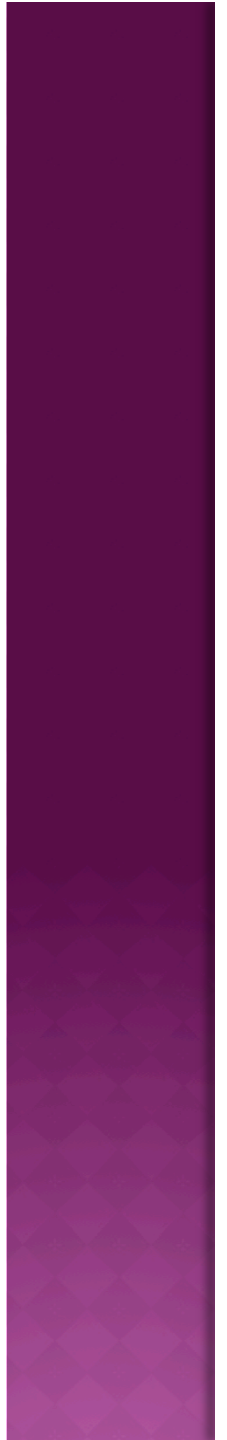
- ◉ From Americas to Europe - raw materials (lumber, sugar, cotton, etc.)
- ◉ From Europe to Africa - manufactured goods
  - ◉ From Africa to Americas - Slaves
- ◉ Middle Passage = slave trade from Africa to Americas

# WHO CONQUERED WHAT CITY IN 1453 THAT HELPED START THE RENAISSANCE?

- People - Ottomans
- City - Constantinople
- City name changed to Istanbul



FOR WHAT ARCHITECTURAL  
ACHEIVEMENT ARE THE MUGHALS  
MOST FAMOUS?



WHAT EMPIRE WAS RULED BY A  
SHOGUN & ISOLATED THEMSELVES  
FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD?

◎ Japan

# WHAT DID AFRICA TRADE DURING THE AGE OF EXPLORATION?

- ◉ Slaves - Middle Passage
- ◉ Imports - corn, peanuts, manufactured goods
- ◉ Exports - slaves, gold, ivory

## WHAT DOES MERCANTILISM MEAN?

- Mother countries get wealthy from trade with colonies during the Commercial Revolution.

# FAMOUS SCIENTISTS

- ◉ Copernicus
- ◉ Kepler
- ◉ Galileo
- ◉ Newton
- ◉ Harvey
- ◉ Pasteur
- ◉ Jenner
- ◉ Heliocentric Theory
- ◉ Laws of planetary motion
- ◉ Proved heliocentric theory with telescope
- ◉ Gravity, laws of motion
- ◉ Heart circulates the blood
- ◉ Germ theory of disease
- ◉ Small pox vaccine

# ABSOLUTE MONARCHS

- ◉ Who said “I am the state”, and built Versailles as his symbol of power?
- ◉ Louis XIV (14)
- ◉ Who westernized his country, and built St. Petersburg as his symbol of power?
- ◉ Peter the Great

WHO EXECUTES CHARLES I &  
RULES ENGLAND AS LORD  
PROTECTOR?

○ Oliver  
Cromwell

OF THE GLORIOUS REVOLUTION  
(BLOODLESS) & GUARANTEES AN  
ENGLISH BILL OF RIGHTS?

◎ William &  
Mary

RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE & INSPIRES  
BOTH THE AMERICAN & FRENCH  
REVOLUTIONS?

◎ The  
Enlightenment  
(aka the Age  
of Reason)

# ENLIGHTENMENT PHILOSOPHERS

- ◉ Hobbes
- ◉ Locke
- ◉ Rousseau
- ◉ Montesquie
- ◉ Voltaire
- ◉ Best government is absolute monarchy
- ◉ Natural rights are Life, Liberty & Property
- ◉ Social Contract
- ◉ Three branches of government are best
- ◉ Freedom of Religion & Freedom of Speech

WHAT TWO EVENTS CAUSE THE  
FRENCH REVOLUTION?

○ Enlightenment

○ American  
Revolution

# FRENCH REVOLUTION

- ◉ **Two important events of F.R.**
- ◉ Storming of the Bastille (Starts it all)
- ◉ Reign of Terror (starts with execution of Louis XVI - 16)
- ◉ **Two Results of F.R.**
- ◉ End of Absolute Monarchy in France
- ◉ Rise of Napoleon

# LATIN AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE

- ◉ Father Miguel Hidalgo
- ◉ Toussaint L'Ouverture
- ◉ Simon Bolivar
- ◉ Starts independence movement in Mexico
- ◉ Starts independence movement in Haiti
- ◉ Starts independence movement in South America

WHO PAINTED “LIBERTY LEADING  
THE PEOPLE”?

○ Eugene  
Delacroix

WHO WROTE THE FIRST NOVEL,  
DON QUIXOTE?

○Cervantes

STANDARDIZED LAW CODE & CAUSE  
NATIONALISM TO RISE IN MOST  
EUROPEAN COUNTRIES?

◎ Napoleon

MONARCHIES IN EUROPE &  
ESTABLISHES A BALANCE OF  
POWER?

# ○ Congress of Vienna (Metternich)

# ITALIAN UNIFICATION

- ◉ Who unifies Northern Italy using diplomacy?

- ◉ Count Cavour

- ◉ Who unifies Southern Italy through violence?

- ◉ Garibaldi

DIPLMACY (REALPOLITIK) &  
VIOLENCE (FRANCO-PRUSSIAN  
WAR)?

◎ Otto von  
Bismarck

# WHY DOES THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION START IN GREAT BRITAIN?

- ◉ Enclosure movement (farmers move to cities)
  - ◉ Cheap labor (those unemployed farmers)
    - ◉ Natural resources (remember coal)
- ◉ Inventions (spinning jenny, flying shuttle, steam engine)

# INVENTORS

- ◉ Eli Whitney
- ◉ Johann Gutenberg
- ◉ James Watt
- ◉ Henry Bessemer
- ◉ Cotton Gin
- ◉ Printing Press
- ◉ Steam Engine
- ◉ Process for making steel

# ECONOMIC THEORIES

- ◉ **Who gives us the ideas of Capitalism?**
- ◉ Adam Smith
- ◉ **Other ideas from Smith**
- ◉ Laissez-faire (no government involvement)
- ◉ Private ownership of means of production
- ◉ **What's his book called?**
- ◉ Wealth of Nations
- ◉ **Who gives us the ideas of Communism?**
- ◉ Karl Marx
- ◉ **Other ideas from Marx**
- ◉ Communism needs violent revolution
- ◉ Redistribution of Wealth
- ◉ Government owns means of production
- ◉ **What's his book called?**
- ◉ Communist Manifesto

# LABOR LAW REFORM

- ◉ Who worked in factories because they were a source of cheap labor?
- ◉ Women
- ◉ Children
- ◉ What reforms resulted from those labor practices?
- ◉ Suffrage (vote) for Women
- ◉ Child labor laws

# LABOR REFORMS

- ◉ What caused the rise of labor unions?
- ◉ Poor working conditions in factories
- ◉ How did workers get more rights (sick time, vacation, better pay, better hours)?
- ◉ Strikes
- ◉ Collective bargaining

IN THE AGE OF IMPERIALISM, WHAT  
TWO THINGS DID EUROPEANS  
NEED?

- ◉ Markets
- ◉ Materials  
(raw)

WHAT LINKS THE MEDITERRANEAN  
SEA & INDIAN OCEAN FOR TRADE?

◎ Suez Canal

WHAT DID EUROPEANS USE TO  
CONTROL TRADE IN CHINA?

# ◎ Spheres of Influence

# THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT CONTROL TRADE WITH EUROPEANS?

## ◎ Trade Enclaves

# WHAT ARE THE CAUSES OF WORLD WAR I?

- ◉ Militarism
- ◉ Alliance System
- ◉ Imperialism
- ◉ Nationalism

# WHAT CAUSES THE UNITED STATES TO ENTER WWI?

- ◉ Zimmerman Telegram
- ◉ Germany offered alliance to Mexico if it would invade U.S.A.

# RESULTS OF THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES

- ◉ Blames Germany for WWI
- ◉ Germany pays reparations
- ◉ Germany has reduced military
- ◉ Creates League of Nations
- ◉ Creates Mandate System

THE MANDATE SYSTEM TAKES  
TERRITORY FROM THE OLD  
OTTOMAN EMPIRE & GIVES IT TO -

○ France - Syria &  
Lebanon

○ Great Britain - Palestine  
& Jordan

# RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONS ARE CAUSED BY -

- ◎ Poor Leadership of  
Nicholas II
  - ◎ WWI
  - ◎ Vladimir Lenin

WHO LED THE GREAT PURGE TO  
ELIMINATE HIS OPPONENTS & WHAT  
WAS THE COUNTRY?

- ◉ Joseph Stalin
- ◉ U.S.S.R. (Soviet Union)

# WHY DOES THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS FAIL?

- ◉ No power to enforce its decisions
- ◉ United States never joins

# WHAT ARE EFFECTS OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION?

- ◉ High unemployment
  - ◉ Bank failures
- ◉ Rise of totalitarian governments

# WHAT TERRITORY DOES JAPAN INVADE IN THE 1930S & WHY?

- ◉ Manchuria
- ◉ To get Raw Materials  
(imperialism)

WHAT POLICY FAILS TO PREVENT  
WWII?

○ Appeasement  
(remember Munich  
Conference)

# WORLD WAR II EVENTS

- ◉ Germany Invades Poland
  - ◉ Fall of France
  - ◉ Battle of Britain
- ◉ Germany invades Soviet Union
  - ◉ Japan attacks Pearl Harbor
  - ◉ D-Day
- ◉ V-E Day (Germany Surrenders)
- ◉ Atomic bombs on Hiroshima & Nagasaki
  - ◉ V-J Day (Japan surrenders)

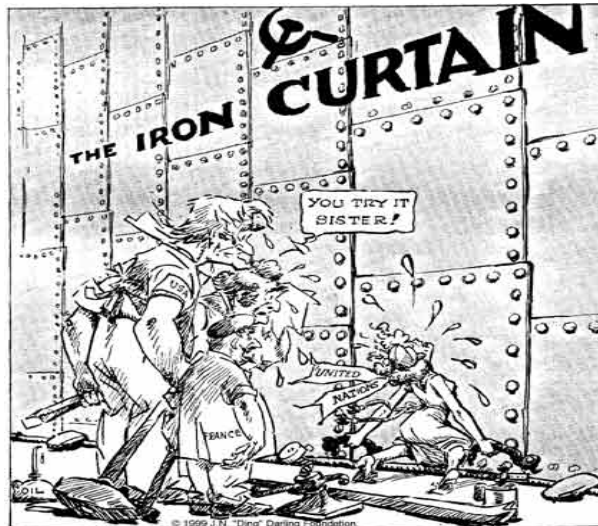
# 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY GENOCIDES

- ◉ Armenian Genocide - Turks kill Christians
- ◉ Holocaust - Nazis kill Jews, gypsies & others (aka Final Solution)
  - ◉ Rwanda - Hutus vs Tutsis
- ◉ Yugoslavia - Christians kill Muslims



# COLD WAR

- ◉ United States
- ◉ Capitalism
- ◉ NATO
- ◉ Democracy
- ◉ USSR
- ◉ Communism
- ◉ Warsaw Pact
- ◉ Totalitarianism



WHAT IS BEING HELD IN PLACE BY  
CONTAINMENT?

## ○Communism



## WHAT ARE TWO EXAMPLES OF COLD WAR CONTAINMENT?

- ◎ Korean War (N.Korea vs S.Korea)
- ◎ Vietnam War (N.Vietnam vs S.Vietnam)

WHAT COLD WAR EVENT ALMOST  
CAUSES WORLD WAR III?

## ◉ Cuban Missile Crisis



# WHAT COLD WAR STRUCTURE WAS A SYMBOL OF THE DIVISION BETWEEN EAST & WEST?

## ○ Berlin Wall



# CHINESE CIVIL WAR

- ◉ Who controls mainland China after the war?
- ◉ Mao (communists)
- ◉ What kind of economy did they have?
- ◉ Communist
- ◉ What kind of government did they have?
- ◉ Totalitarian (dictatorship)
- ◉ Who controls Taiwan (island) after the war?
- ◉ Chiang Kai-Shek
- ◉ What kind of economy did they have?
- ◉ Capitalist
- ◉ What kind of government did they have?
- ◉ Democracy

# COLD WAR CONFLICTS

- ◉ **Korean Conflict (War)**

- ◉ North vs. South
- ◉ Communist vs. Capitalist
- ◉ War ends with Cease Fire
- ◉ Still in conflict today

- ◉ **Vietnam War**

- ◉ North vs. South
- ◉ Communist vs. Capitalist
- ◉ War ends with South Vietnam defeated
- ◉ Unified country today

# WHAT COUNTRY DOES GANDHI LIBERATE & HOW DOES HE DO IT?

## ◉ India

◉ Civil Disobedience

◉ Passive Resistance



WHAT DOCUMENT HELPED LEAD TO  
AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE & DESCRIBE  
THOSE MOVEMENTS?

- **United Nations  
Charter**

- **West Africa - peaceful  
independence**

- **Algeria & Kenya -  
violent independence**

WHAT POLICY SEGREGATED WHITES  
& NON-WHITES IN SOUTH AFRICA,  
AND WHO ENDS THAT POLICY?

◎ **Apartheid**

◎ **Ended by Nelson  
Mandela**



# WHAT THREE WORLD RELIGIONS ARE MONOTHEISTIC?

- ◉ Judaism
- ◉ Islam
- ◉ Christianity



COEXISTENCE

WHERE DO YOU FIND MOST  
BUDDHISTS TODAY?

◎ China &  
Southeast Asia

WHERE WOULD YOU FIND MOST  
MUSLIMS TODAY?

- Middle East
- North Africa
- Indonesia

WHERE WOULD YOU FIND MOST  
JEWS TODAY?

○ Israel (Middle  
East)

# WHO FOUNDS BUDDHISM, WHO SPREADS IT, AND HOW DO YOU ACHIEVE ENLIGHTENMENT?

- ◉ Siddhartha (founder)
  - ◉ Ashoka (spreads)
- ◉ Eightfold Path or Four Noble Truths lead to enlightenment

# WHAT TWO THINGS CAUSE ETHNIC & RELIGIOUS CONFLICT TODAY?

- Migration of guest  
workers

- Refugees

# WHAT RELIGIONS ARE IN CONFLICT IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT?

○ Judaism

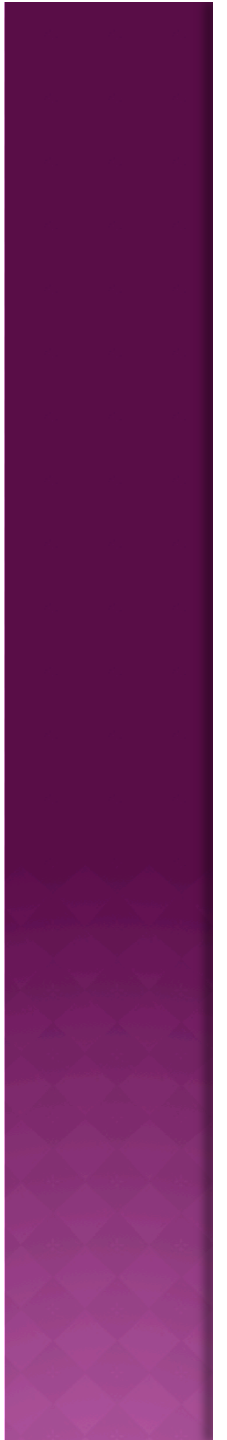
○ Islam

# WHAT RELIGIONS ARE IN CONFLICT IN THE BOSNIAN-SERBIAN CONFLICT?

- ◉ Islam
- ◉ Christianity

WHAT IS THE IMF?

# ○ International Monetary Fund



## WHAT IS NAFTA?

- North American Free Trade Agreement

WHAT INTERNATIONAL  
ORGANIZATION IS FORMED AFTER  
WWII TO PREVENT FURTHER WARS?

○ United Nations

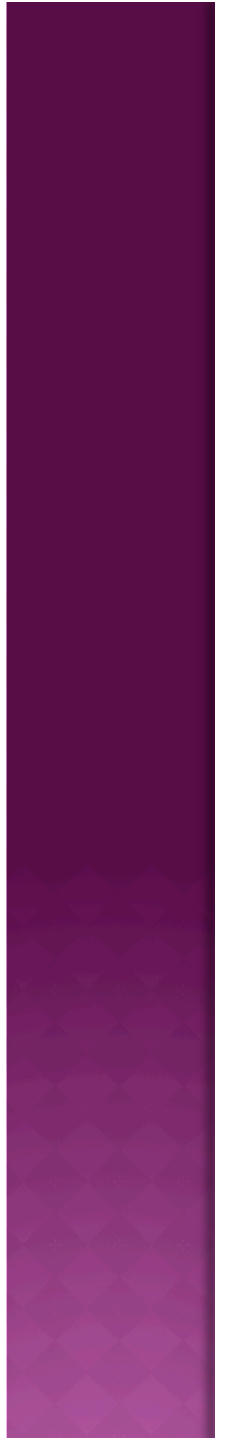
# TODAY'S ISSUES

## ◉ Developed Countries

- ◉ Lots of technology
- ◉ Low infant mortality rate
- ◉ High GDP (gross domestic product)
- ◉ High PCI (per capita income)
- ◉ High literacy rate

## ◉ Developing Countries

- ◉ Limited access to technology
- ◉ High infant mortality
- ◉ Low GDP
- ◉ Low PCI
- ◉ Lower literacy rate



COMPANIES TRADING ACROSS BORDERS,  
AND COUNTRIES BEING FURTHER  
CONNECTED ARE ALL EXAMPLES OF...

## ◎ Globalization

(think Wal-Mart, Coca-Cola, etc)